

دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الجزء الأول

Book 1

الدكتور عبد الرحيم

Dr. V. Abdul Rahim

Annotated Solutions

Lesson 15

Javid Sheikh

Revision History

[illegible]

(١٥) الدَّرْسُ الْخَامِسُ عَشَرَ

The Fifteenth Lesson

- *The Young Girls: Peace be upon you and Allah's Mercy and His Blessings.* **الْفَتَيَاتُ : السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ.**
- *Zainab: Peace be upon you as well and Allah's Mercy and His Blessings.* **زَيْنَبُ : وَعَلَيْكُمْ السَّلَامُ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ. . . مَنْ أَنْتُنَّ**
Who are you O'sisters? **يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟**
- *One of Them (f): We are the daughters of scholar Abbas.* **إِحْدَاهُنَّ : نَحْنُ بَنَاتُ الشَّيْخِ عَبَّاسٍ** بَدَلُ
- *Z: Welcome. Your mother is my teacher. How is she?* **زَيْنَبُ : أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا وَمَرْحَبًا. أُمُّكُنَّ أُسْتَاذَتِي. كَيْفَ حَالُهَا؟**
- *OoT: She is fine and All Praises are for Allah.* **إِحْدَاهُنَّ : هِيَ بِخَيْرٍ وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ.**
- *Z: Where is she right now?* **زَيْنَبُ : أَيْنَ هِيَ الْآنَ؟**
- *OoT: She is in Riyadh right now.* **إِحْدَاهُنَّ : هِيَ الْآنَ فِي الرَّيَّاضِ.**
- *Z: When did she go?* **زَيْنَبُ : مَتَى ذَهَبَتْ؟**
- *OoT: She went a week ago.* **إِحْدَاهُنَّ : ذَهَبَتْ قَبْلَ أُسْبُوعٍ.**
- *Z: Who went with her?* **زَيْنَبُ : مَنْ ذَهَبَ مَعَهَا؟**
- *OoT: Our brother Ibrahim went with her.* **إِحْدَاهُنَّ : ذَهَبَ مَعَهَا أَخُونَا إِبْرَاهِيمُ** بَدَلُ
- *Z: How are you (f, pl)?* **زَيْنَبُ : كَيْفَ حَالُكُنَّ؟**
- *OoT: We are fine and All Praises are for (belong to) Allah.* **إِحْدَاهُنَّ : نَحْنُ بِخَيْرٍ وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ.**
- *Z: Which school you (f, pl) are in?* **زَيْنَبُ : فِي أَيِّ مَدْرَسَةٍ أَنْتُنَّ؟**

- OoT: We are in the middle school . إَحْدَاهُنَّ : نَحْنُ فِي الْمَدْرَسَةِ الْتَوَسُّطَةِ .
- Z: When is your exam? (Plural اِخْتِبَارَاتٌ) زَيْنَبُ : مَتَى اِخْتِبَارُكُنَّ ؟
- OoT: Our exam is after one month . إَحْدَاهُنَّ : اِخْتِبَارُنَا بَعْدَ شَهْرٍ .
- Z: Did you (f,pl) go to the school today? زَيْنَبُ : أَذْهَبْتُنَّ إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ الْيَوْمَ ؟
- OoT: Yes , we went and we returned . إَحْدَاهُنَّ : نَعَمْ . ذَهَبْنَا وَرَجَعْنَا .

Exercises

تَمَارِينُ

- 1- Answer the following questions : (١) أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

(١) مَنْ أَنْتِ ؟ (٢) أَيْنَ أَمُكُنَّ ؟

See next page



(٣) أَيْنَ بَيْتُكُنَّ ؟ (٤) أَيْنَ أَخُوْكُنَّ ؟

(٥) أَيْنَ مَدْرَسَتُكُنَّ ؟ (٦) أَذْهَبْتُنَّ إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ الْيَوْمَ ؟

- 2- Feminize the subject in each of the following : (٢) أَنْتِ الْمُبْتَدَأُ فِي كُلِّ مِنَ الْجُمْلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ : sentences :

أَنْتِ طَالِبَاتٌ ؟ Are you (f,pl) students?

مثال: أَنْتُمْ طُلَّابٌ ؟ Are you students? Example

١) أَنْتِ مَدْرَسَاتٌ ؟ Are you (f,pl) teacher?

(١) أَنْتُمْ مَدْرَسُونَ ؟ Are you teachers?

٢) أَنْتِ طِبَّيَّاتٌ ؟ Are you (f,pl) doctors?

(٢) أَنْتُمْ أَطْبَاءٌ ؟ Are you doctors?

٣) أَنْتِ أَخَوَاتُ حَامِدٍ ؟ Are you (f,pl) the sisters of Hamid?

(٣) أَنْتُمْ إِخْوَةُ حَامِدٍ ؟ Are you brothers of Hamid?

٤) أَنْتِ مُسْلِمَاتٌ ؟ Are you (f,pl) Muslims?

(٤) أَنْتُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ ؟ Are you Muslims?

Answer the following questions :

(١) أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ : ★

- (١) مَنْ أَنْتَ ؟
(٢) أَيْنَ أُمُّكَ ؟
(٣) أَيْنَ بَيْتُكَ ؟
(٤) أَيْنَ أَخُوكَ ؟
(٥) أَيْنَ مَدْرَسَتُكَ ؟
(٦) أَذْهَبْتُمْ إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ الْيَوْمَ ؟

١) Who are you (f, pl) ?

We are the daughters of scholar Abbas.

١. نَحْنُ بَنَاتُ الشَّيْخِ عَبَّاسٍ

٢) Where is your (f, pl) mother ?

She is in Riyadh.

٢. هِيَ فِي الرَّيَّاضِ

٣) Where is your (f, pl) house ?

Our house is close to the airport.

٣. بَيْتُنَا قَرِيبٌ مِنَ الْمَطَارِ

٤) Where is your (f, pl) brother ?

He went with our mother to Riyadh.

٤. ذَهَبَ مَعَ أُمِّنَا إِلَى الرَّيَّاضِ

٥) Where is your (f, pl) school ?

Our school is close to our house.

٥. مَدْرَسَتُنَا قَرِيبَةٌ مِنَ الْبَيْتِ

٦) Did you (f, pl) go to the school today ?

Yes, we went and we returned.

٦. نَعَمْ، ذَهَبْنَا وَرَجَعْنَا



Return to Previous
Page

5, Are you the aunts (pat) of Mahmood? <i>أَأَنْتُنَّ عَمَّاتُ مُحَمَّدٍ؟</i> <i>singular</i>	Are you the uncles (pat) of Mahmood? <i>أَأَنْتُمْ أَعْمَامُ مُحَمَّدٍ؟</i> <i>singular</i>
6, Are you the daughters of the principal? <i>أَأَنْتُنَّ بَنَاتُ الْمَدِيرِ؟</i>	Are you the sons of the principal? <i>أَأَنْتُمْ أَبْنَاءُ الْمَدِيرِ؟</i>
7, Are you the mothers of the students? <i>أَأَنْتُنَّ أُمَّهَاتُ الطَّلَابِ؟</i>	Are you the fathers of the students? <i>أَأَنْتُمْ آبَاءُ الطَّلَابِ؟</i>

3- Change the (attached): *حَوِّلِ الضَّمِيرَ فِي كُلِّ مِنَ الْجُمْلِ الْآتِيَةِ كَمَا هُوَ مُوَضَّحٌ فِي الْمَثَالِ*

pronoun in each of the following sentences like it is explained in the example.

1, Where is your house, O'sisters? <i>أَيْنَ بَيْتُكُنَّ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟</i>	Example: <i>مثال: أَيْنَ بَيْتُكُمْ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟</i> <i>Where is your house, O'brothers?</i>
2, Where is your brother, O'sisters? <i>أَيْنَ أَخُوكُنَّ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟</i>	(1) <i>أَيْنَ أَخُوكُمْ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟</i> <i>Where is your brother, O'brothers?</i>
3, Where is your school, O'sisters? <i>أَيْنَ مَدْرَسَتُكُنَّ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟</i>	(2) <i>أَيْنَ مَدْرَسَتُكُمْ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟</i> <i>Where is your school, O'brothers?</i>
4, When is your exam, O'sisters? <i>مَتَى إِيْتِبَارُكُنَّ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟</i>	(3) <i>مَتَى إِيْتِبَارُكُمْ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟</i> <i>When is your exam, O'brothers?</i>
5, Is this your uncle (pat), O'sisters? <i>أَهَذَا عَمُّكُنَّ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟</i>	(4) <i>أَهَذَا عَمُّكُمْ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟</i> <i>Is this your uncle (pat), O'brothers?</i>
6, Is your house near, O'sisters? <i>أَبَيْتُكُنَّ قَرِيبٌ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟</i>	(5) <i>أَبَيْتُكُمْ قَرِيبٌ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟</i> <i>Is your house near, O'brothers?</i>
7, In which month is your exam, O'sisters? <i>فِي أَيِّ شَهْرٍ إِيْتِبَارُكُنَّ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟</i>	(6) <i>فِي أَيِّ شَهْرٍ إِيْتِبَارُكُمْ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟</i> <i>In which month is your exam, O'brothers?</i>

4- Put in following empty places suitable pronoun for the second person *(أَنْتَ، أَنْتِ، أَنْتُمْ، أَنْتُنَّ)*

(the one being addressed) (You, You (pl), You (f), You (f, pl)).

- (1) *أَأَنْتِ مُسْلِمٌ؟* (2) *أَأَنْتِ مَرِيضَةٌ؟* (3) *أَأَنْتُنَّ طَبِيبَاتُ؟*
 (4) *أَأَنْتُمْ تَجَّارٌ؟* (5) *أَأَنْتِ بِنْتُ الْمُدْرَسِ؟* (6) *أَأَنْتُنَّ أَخَوَاتُ عَبَّاسٍ؟*

- (7) *أَأَنْتُمْ طُلَّابٌ؟*
 1, Are you Muslim? 2, Are you (f) sick? 3, Are you (f, pl) doctors?
 4, Are you merchants? 5, Are you the daughter of the teacher?
 6, Are you the sisters of Abbas? 7, Are you students?

5- Put in the empty places in the following sentences suitable attached pronoun for the second person (كَ، كُنْ، كُنَّ): (٥) ضَعْ فِي الْأَمَكِنَةِ الْخَالِيَةِ فِي الْجُمْلِ الْآتِيَةِ ضَمِيرًا مُتَّصِلًا لِلْمُخَاطَبِ

- ٢, Is this your book O'Hamid? (٢) أَهَذَا كِتَابُكَ يَا حَامِدُ؟ (١) أَيْنَ بَيْتُكُمْ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟ Where is your house, O'brothers?
- 4, Who is your father O'sisters? (٤) مَنْ أَبُو كُنَّ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟ (٣) سَاعَتُكَ جَمِيلَةٌ يَا لَيْلَى. Your watch is beautiful O'Laila.
- 6, What is your name, O'my sir? (٦) مَا أَسْمَاكَ يَا سَيِّدِي؟ (٥) مَا أَسْمَاكِ يَا سَيِّدَتِي؟ What is your name O'my madam?
- 8, What are your names O'brothers? (٨) مَا أَسْمَاؤُكُمْ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟ (٧) أُمُّكُمْ فِي الْبَيْتِ؟ Is your mother in the house?

6- Put in the empty places in the following sentences suitable pronoun for the first person (أَنَا، نَحْنُ): (٦) ضَعْ فِي الْأَمَاكِنِ الْخَالِيَةِ فِيْمَا يَلِي ضَمِيرًا مُنَاسِبًا لِلْمُتَكَلِّمِ (أَنَا، نَحْنُ):

- 3, I am a Muslim (f). (٣) أَنَا مُسْلِمَةٌ. (٢) نَحْنُ مُسْلِمُونَ. We are Muslims. (١) أَنَا مُسْلِمٌ. I am a Muslim.
- 6, I am the son of the teacher. (٦) أَنَا ابْنُ الْمُدْرَسِ. (٥) نَحْنُ بَنَاتُ الْمَدِيرِ. (٤) نَحْنُ مُسْلِمَاتٌ. We are Muslims (f).
- (٧) نَحْنُ طُلَّابٌ. (٨) أَنَا مَرِيضَةٌ. I am sick (f). We are students.
- (٧) نَحْنُ بَنَاتُ الْمَدِيرِ. We are the daughters of the principal.

7- Read and write : (٧) اقْرَأْ وَاكْتُبْ :

- ١, My father went to Cairo a week ago. (١) ذَهَبَ أَبِي إِلَى الْقَاهِرَةِ قَبْلَ أُسْبُوعٍ.
- 2, When did you leave from the classroom, O'Muhammad? (٢) مَتَى خَرَجْتَ مِنَ الْفَضْلِ يَا مُحَمَّدُ؟ خَرَجْتُ بَعْدَ الدَّرْسِ. I left after the lesson.
- 3, I went to the masjid before the azan. (٣) ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ قَبْلَ الْأَذَانِ.
- 4, When did your uncle (pat) go to Riyadh, O'Amina? He went a month ago (before). (٤) مَتَى ذَهَبَ عَمُّكَ إِلَى الرَّيَّاضِ يَا أَمْنَةُ؟ ذَهَبَ قَبْلَ شَهْرٍ.
- 5, Did you go to the restaurant after the prayer? No, I went before the prayer. (٥) أَبَعَدَ الصَّلَاةِ ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى الْمَطْعَمِ؟ لَا. ذَهَبْتُ قَبْلَ الصَّلَاةِ.

Where did you go O'my brothers? أَيْنَ ذَهَبْتُمْ يَا إِخْوَانِي؟	Where did you go O'my brother? أَيْنَ ذَهَبْتَ يَا أَخِي؟
Where did you go O'my sisters? أَيْنَ ذَهَبْتُنَّ يَا أَخَوَاتِي؟	Where did you go O'my sister? أَيْنَ ذَهَبْتَ يَا أُخْتِي؟
نحنُ ذَهَبْنَا We went	أنا ذَهَبْتُ I went

الكَلِمَاتُ الْجَدِيدَةُ :		The New Words	
قَبْلَ	بَعْدَ	كَيْفَ	مَتَى
Before	After	How	When
الشَّهْرُ	الأَذَانُ	الصَّلَاةُ	رَجَعَ
The month	The azan	The prayer	He returned
الْأَسْبُوعُ			
The week			

الضَّمَائِرُ الْمُنْفَصِلَةُ

The Detached Pronouns

Plural (>2)	هُمْ طُلَّابٌ .	They are students	هُوَ طَالِبٌ .	He is a student.
	هُنَّ طَالِبَاتٌ .	They are students (f).	هِيَ طَالِبَةٌ .	She is a student (f).
	أَنْتُمْ طُلَّابٌ .	You are students.	أَنْتَ طَالِبٌ .	You are a student.
	أَنْتُنَّ طَالِبَاتٌ .	You are students (f).	أَنْتِ طَالِبَةٌ .	You are a student (f).
	نَحْنُ طُلَّابٌ .	We are students.	أَنَا طَالِبٌ .	I am a student.
	نَحْنُ طَالِبَاتٌ .	We are students (f).	أَنَا طَالِبَةٌ .	I am a student (f).

الصفحة الأخيرة من هذا الملف
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